

Improving Patient Care Through Evidence Based Performance Measures



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Chair, Medical Directors Council
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What is a Performance Measure?

EMS COMPASS

A performance measure is an indicator that helps an organization know how well it is achieving its goals.

Performance measures are specific and quantifiable, measuring both **processes** and **results** so organizations can see trends in performance.



EMS Compass is:

- An open, collaborative two-year effort, funded by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) led by the National Association of State EMS Officials (NASEMSO)
- Define and develop a sustainable process to design EMS performance measures primarily using National Emergency Medical Services Information System (NEMSIS) version 3 data
- Develop an initial core set (5-7) of evidence based patient care and safety related performance measures for use by all EMS providers to support a *culture* of performance improvement in EMS



EMS Compass is not:

- Developing measures in order to punish "poor performers" or discredit them in their communities
- Submitting measures to the NQF or CMS
- Proposing that measures be used for anything other than improvement of patient care and safety
- Developing a comprehensive list of measures to address every aspect of EMS
- Directing how local, state or federal agencies or payers may choose to utilize the measures once they become available





NEMSIS Datasets Supporting Performance Measurement

Local **Agency** State **National** NASEMSO (NEMSIS)

What can you do with your data?

NEMSIS = National EMS Information System Managed by the University of Utah's Technical Assistance Center

NEMSIS Datasets Supporting Performance Measurement

Local Agency

What's in your pocket?

State

National (NEMSIS)



Technical Assistance Center





NEMSIS Datasets Supporting Performance Measurement

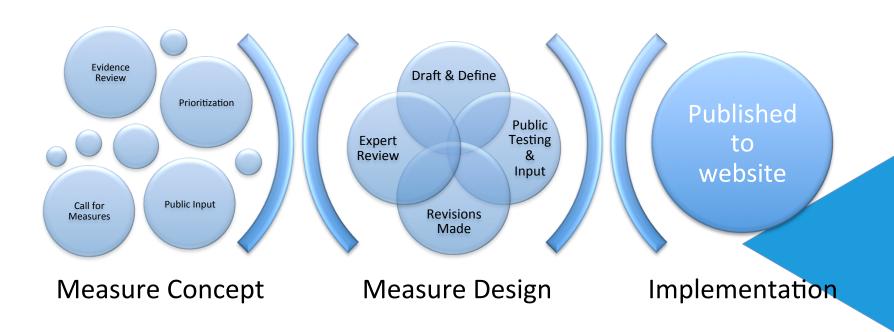
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The Process





EMS Performance Measures

Outcomes

Processes

Structures





| Domains | Example Possible Clinical Areas & Topics |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Patient and Family Engagement | Customer satisfaction, parent/family involvement, patient experience |
| Patient Safety | Stretcher drop rate, adverse event rate, deteriorating patient (early warning) |
| Care Coordination | Matching care to need, access |
| Population/Public Health | Requests per capita, clinical diagnosis per capita |
| Efficient Use of Healthcare Resources | Cost per capita/patient, tax dollars per capita, patient utilization rate, patient contact time reliability, crash scene time |
| Clinical Process/ Effectiveness | Stroke, STEMI, SCA, trauma, pediatric respiratory care, hypoglycemia, seizures |
| Provider Safety* | Injury rate, lost work days rate, near miss reporting |
| Vehicle Integrity & Safety* | Crashes per vehicle miles traveled (VMT) |
| Data Quality* | NEMSIS submission rate, data integrity |
| *EMS Convenience Domains t | hat are outside the NQS original six but may prove to be necessary for EMS performance measurement. |



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Summary

EMS Compass goal: develop consistent, evidencebased performance measures in order to improve patient care and patient and provider safety

- Use NEMSIS 3 data points (universal)
- Work with ePCR vendors to automate reports
- Compare apples to apples across agencies (think CARES)



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