



When Small Ones Are Under Arrest

Re-Visiting Pre-Arrival Instructions for Pediatric CPR

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5 Things Your Telling Yourself Right Now

- “I hate talking about pediatrics”
- “Can’t we talk about TXA or Ketamine?”
- “Does Chris Colwell really sell drugs?”
- “Does Ken Scheppke really have his own airplane?”

WHAT MATTERS IN ARREST

Lay-CPR

T-CPR

EMS CPR

Hospital Care



BYSTANDERS MATTER

JAMA Pediatrics

JAMA Pediatr. 2017;171(2):133-141.
doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2016.3643

February 2017

Association of Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation With Overall and Neurologically Favorable Survival After Pediatric Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest in the United States

A Report From the Cardiac Arrest Registry to Enhance Survival Surveillance Registry

Maryam Y. Naim, MD¹; Rita V. Burke, PhD, MPH²; Bryan F. McNally, MD, MPH³; et al

3900 Children

- Infants (54%)
- Female (60%)
- Non-shockable (92.2%)

Bystander CPR Rate Only 46.5%

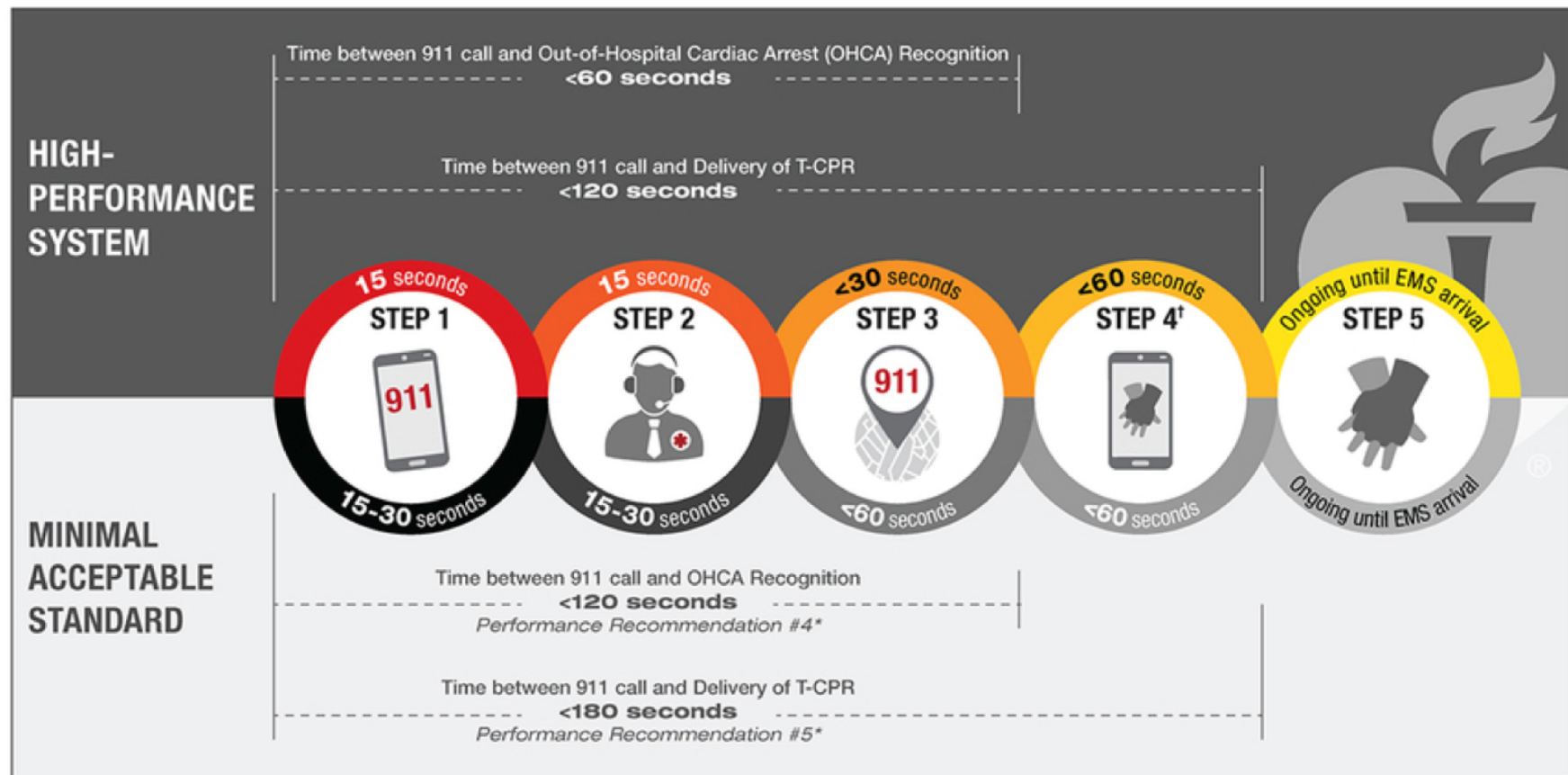
BCPR = Increased Survival

EMS EDUCATES THE PUBLIC



T-CPR RECOMMENDATIONS

Telephone CPR (T-CPR) Time Interval Standards



STEP 1

911 call connects to Primary Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP)

STEP 2

Primary PSAP connects to Emergency Medical Dispatch (EMD) PSAP

STEP 3

Address acquisition

STEP 4[†]

Recognition of OHCA
1. Call taker verbally recognizes OHCA
2. Instructions started for T-CPR

STEP 5

Delivery of first T-CPR compression and continued T-CPR support

T-CPR PERFORMANCE MEASURES

1. Percentage of OHCA cases correctly identified by PSAP (**Goal 75%**)
2. Percentage of OHCA cases correctly identified by PSAP that were recognizable (**Goal 95%**)
3. Percentage of call-taker recognized OHCA receiving T-CPR (**Goal 75%**)
4. Median Time Between 911 Call and OHCA Recognition (**Benchmark < 120 sec**)
5. Median Time Between 911 Call and First T-CPR Directed Compression (**Benchmark < 180 sec**)

The 911 Call

Lay Person and T-CPR



HOW IT ALL ADDS UP



Lay-CPR



T-CPR



EMS CPR



WITNESSED NO BYSTANDER

2 YR

Arrhythmia

LAY

T-CPR

EMS


9/22/17

R42 / E42


VISION FOR THE FUTURE

Unwitnessed

No Bystander CPR

1 YR	Drowning
	
9/27/17	R42 E42

Bystander CPR


3 YR	Asthma
	
9/27/17	R42 E42

Witnessed

No Bystander CPR

1 YR	Drowning
	
2 YR	Abuse
	
8/10/17	R42 E42

Bystander CPR

7 YR	MVC
	

Outcomes

Neuro intact

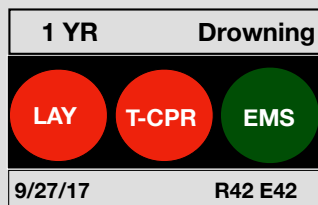
Survived to DC

Deceased

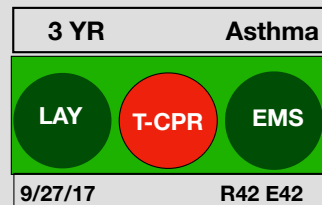
VISION FOR THE FUTURE

Unwitnessed

No Bystander CPR

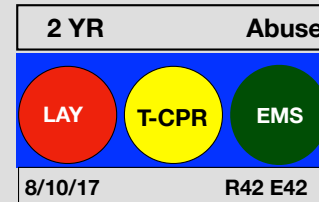
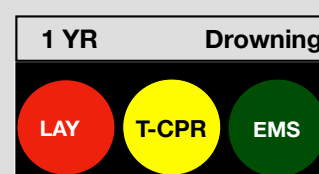


Bystander CPR

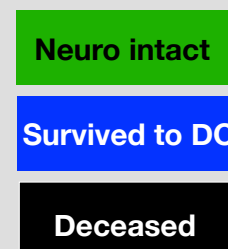


Witnessed

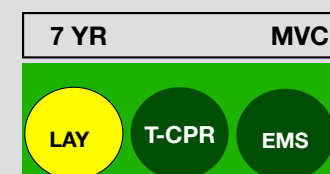
No Bystander CPR



Outcomes



Bystander CPR



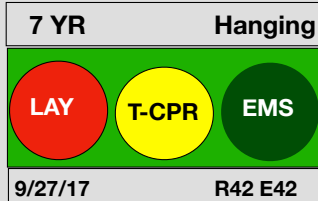
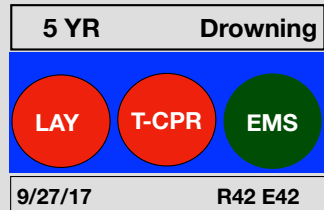
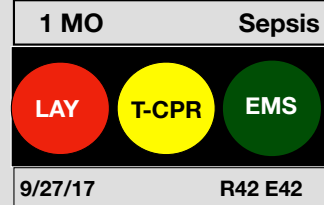
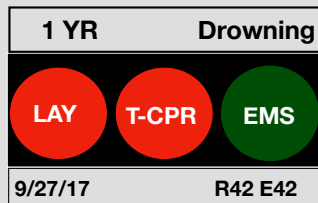
Performance



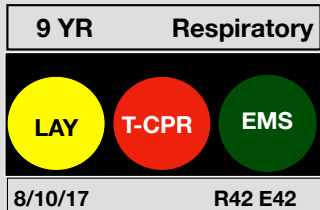
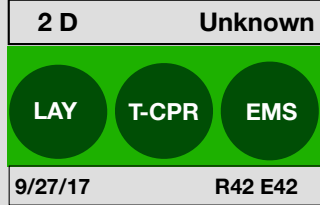
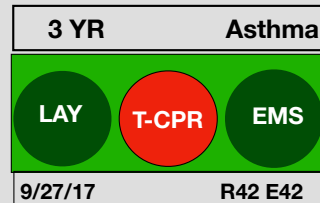
VISION FOR THE FUTURE

Unwitnessed

No Bystander CPR

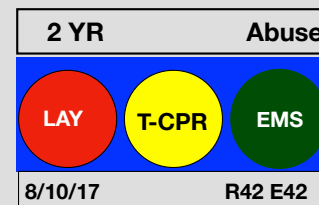
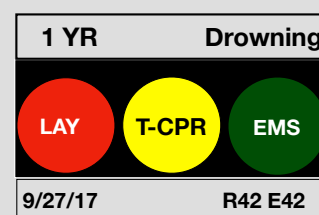


Bystander CPR

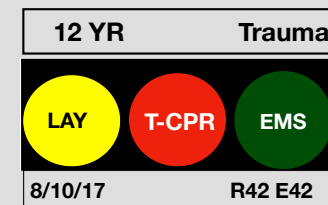
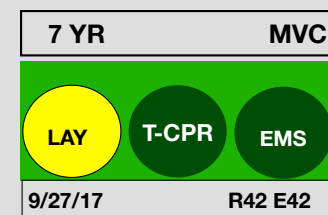


Witnessed

No Bystander CPR



Bystander CPR



Outcomes

Neuro intact	4
Survived to DC	2
Deceased	5
Total	11

Performance







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